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EDUCATION

- B.A. Political Science, 1962, Concordia College, Moorhead, Minnesota (summa cum laude)
- M.A. Political Science, 1964, University of Chicago, Chicago, Illinois
- Ph.D. Political Science, 1967, University of Chicago, Dissertation: "City Politics and Community Action: The Implementation of the Community Action Program in Three American Cities"

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

2005	Member, Education Research and Development Center Grants Peer Review Panel, U.S. Department of Education, Institute of Education Sciences
2003 -	Member, Title I Independent Review Committee, Department of Education
2001 -	Editor-in-Chief, Education Next: A Journal of Opinion and Research
2000 -	Member, Koret Task Force on K-12 Education, Hoover Institution
2000 -	Senior Fellow, Hoover Institution
1996 - 1997	Fellow, Center for Advanced Study in the Center for the Behavioral and Social Sciences, Stanford
1995 -	Director, Program on Education Policy and Governance (PEPG), Harvard University
1989-	Henry Lee Shattuck Professor of Government, Department of Government, Harvard University
1988 - 2000	Director, Center for American Political Studies, Harvard University
1988 - 1989	Professor of Government, Department of Government, Harvard University
1987 - 1988	Benjamin H. Griswold III Professor of Public Policy and Director of Center for Study of American Government, Department of Political Science, The Johns Hopkins University

1983 - 1987	Director, Governmental Studies, The Brookings Institution
1981 - 1983	Chairman, Committee on Public Policy Studies, University of Chicago
1967 - 1983	Assistant Professor, Associate Professor and Professor, Departments of Political Science and Education and the College, University of Chicago
1978 - 1983	Research Associate, National Opinion Research Center
1979 - 1983	Member, Committee on Public Policy Studies, University of Chicago
1980 - 1981	Visiting Professor, School of Education and Department of Political Science, Stanford University
1977 - 1978	Academic Visitor, Department of Government, London School of Economics and Political Science
1973 - 1974	Visiting Associate Professor, Department of Political Science, University of Washington
1971	Visiting Assistant Professor, Department of Political Science, University of Illinois
1964	Research Assistant, National Opinion Research Center
	SCHOLARSHIPS, FELLOWSHIPS AND HONORS
2003	The Thomas B. Fordham Prize for Distinguished Scholarship
1996 - 1997	Fellow, Center for the Advanced Study of the Social and Behavioral Sciences, Stanford, California
1996	Aaron Wildavsky Award for best book in public policy, Policy Studies Section, American Political Science Association
1996	NI I C ALL A LILL DE C A L DECL
	Norton Long Career Achievement Award, Urban Politics Section, American Political Science Association
1996	
1996 1994	Science Association
	Science Association Member, American Academy of Arts and Sciences Stephen Bailey Award for Outstanding Contributions to Politics of Education, American
1994	Science Association Member, American Academy of Arts and Sciences Stephen Bailey Award for Outstanding Contributions to Politics of Education, American Educational Research Association Donald Stone Award for Lifetime Contribution to the Study of Federalism, American Public

1977 - 1978	John Simon Guggenheim Fellowship
1977 - 1978	German Marshall Fund of the United States Fellowship
1977	Gladys Kammerer Award, American Political Science Association Award for best book published in 1976 on United States national policy
1968 - 1969	North Atlantic Treaty Organization Postdoctoral Fellowship
1966	Woodrow Wilson Dissertation Fellowship
1965	Russell Sage Foundation Fellowship for the Study of Urban Politics
1963 - 1965	National Opinion Research Center Training Fellowship
1962 - 1963	Woodrow Wilson National Fellowship
1958 - 1962	National Merit Scholarship

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BOOKS

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- 2. Generational Change: Closing the Test Score Gap, ed., Roman & Littlefield Publishers, Inc. (2005).
- 3. Choice and Competition in American Education, ed., Roman & Littlefield Publishers, Inc. (2005).
- 4. America's New Democracy, with Morris Fiorina and D. Stephen Voss (Penguin Academics, 2nd edition, 2005).
- 5. The New American Democracy, co-author with Morris Fiorina (Pearson Publishers, 4nd edition, 2004).
- 6. The Future of School Choice, ed.. (Hoover Institution Press, 2003).
- 7. No Child Left Behind? The Politics and Practice of School Accountability, co-ed. with Martin R. West (Brookings Institutional Press, 2003).
- 8. The New American Democracy, co-author with Morris Fiorina (Pearson Publishers, 3nd edition, 2003).
- 9. Our Schools & Our Future...Are We Still at Risk?, ed. (Hoover Institution Press, 2003)
- 10. The Education Gap: Vouchers and Urban Schools, co-author William G. Howell, with Patrick J. Wolf and David E. Campbell (Brookings Institution Press, 2002).
- 11. The New American Democracy, Election Update, co-author with Morris Fiorina (Allyn and Bacon, 2nd edition, 2002).

- 12. America's New Democracy, co-ed. with Morris Fiorina and D. Stephen Voss (Longman Publishers, 2001).
- 13. Charters, Vouchers, and Public Education, co-editor with David Campbell (Brookings Institution Press, 2001).
- 14. The New American Democracy, co-author with Morris Fiorina (Allyn and Bacon, 2nd edition, 2001).
- 15. Earning and Learning: How Schools Matter, co-editor with Susan Mayer (Brookings Institution Press, 1999).
- 16. Learning from School Choice co-editor with Bryan Hassel (Brookings Institution Press, 1998).
- 17. Classifying by Race, ed. (University of Princeton Press, 1995).
- 18. The Price of Federalism (Brookings Institutional Press, 1995).
- 19. The President, the Congress and the Making of Foreign Policy (Oklahoma University Press, 1994).
- 20. The Urban Underclass with Christopher Jencks, eds. (Brookings Institution Press, 1991).
- 21. Welfare Magnets: A Case for a National Welfare Standard with Mark C. Rom (Brookings Institution Press, 1990).
- 22. Can the Government Govern? with John E. Chubb, eds. (Brookings Institution Press, 1989).
- 23. When Federalism Works with Barry Rabe and Kenneth Wong (Brookings Institution Press, 1986).
- 24. The New Direction in American Politics with John Chubb, eds. (Brookings Institution Press, 1985).
- 25. The New Urban Reality, ed. (Brookings Institution Press, 1985).
- 26. The Politics of School Reform, 1870-1940 (University of Chicago Press, 1985).
- 27. Making the Grade: Federal Policy and American Education (Twentieth Century Fund, 1983).
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- 29. School Politics Chicago Style (University of Chicago Press, 1976, pb 1981).
- 30. Urban Politics and Public Policy: The City in Crisis with S.M. David, eds. (Praeger, 1973; 2nd edition Praeger, 1976).
- 31. Race and Authority in Urban Politics: Community Participation and the War on Poverty with J. David Greenstone (Russell Sage, 1973, pb with new intro, University of Chicago Press, 1976).

ARTICLES

- 1. "The efficacy of choice threats within school accountability systems: Results from legislatively induced experiments" with M. R. West. *Economic Journal*, 116(510): C46-C62 (2006).
- 2. "The New Politics of Federalism", in Scott Greer, ed, *Territory, Democracy and Justice: Regionalism and Federalism in Western Democracies*, Macmillan Ltd, New York, NY, 2006, pp.
- 3. "Johnny Can Read... in Some States," with Frederick M. Hess, *Education Next*, Vol 5, No. 3, pp 52-53 (2005).
- 4. "The Children Left Behind," Education Next, Vol 5, No. 2, p 3 (2005).
- 5. "Consolidate Districts, Not Schools," in Reforming Education in Arkansas, Recommendations from the Koret Task Force, Hoover Institution Press, Stanford, California (2005).
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- 12. "Money Has Not Been Left Behind" with Martin R. West, Education Week, March 17, 2004, pg. 72.
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- 124. "Forms of Representation: Participation of the Poor in the Community Action Program, *American Political Science Review* 64, June 1970, pp. 491-507. Reprinted in Bobbs-Merrill Reprint Series, PS-531.
- "Machines, Reformers, and the War on Poverty" with J. David Greenstone in James Q. Wilson, ed. City Politics and Policy Outputs, Wiley, 1968, pp. 267-92. Reprinted in Bryan T. Downs ed. Cities and Suburbs, Wadsworth, 1970, pp. 377-99; Also reprinted in Duane Lockard, ed, Governing the States and Localities, New York: Macmillan, 1969, pp. 2l2-26. Also reprinted in Irving A. Spergel, ed. Community Organizations, Beverly Hills: Sage Publications, 1972, pp. 2l-46.
- 126. "A Budget Deficit Reduction Approach to Reducing Poverty," in Harriett D. Rono, *Latinos and Blacks in the Cities: Policies for the 1990's*, Austin, Texas: The Lyndon B. Johnson Library and School of Public Affairs, 1990, pp. 146-150.
- 127. "Coordination of Vocational Education and Manpower Training Programs," in United States Department of Education, Design Papers for the National Assessment of Vocational Education, Washington D.C., 1987, iv-28-iv-45.
- 128. "Evaluating Employment and Training Programs: Some Thoughts on the Lessons Learned" *Policy Studies Review* 6, May, 1987, pp. 771-76.
- 129. "Resolving Federal-State Issues through the Political Process," in Advisory Commissions on Intergovernmental Relations, *Is Constitutional Reform Necessary to Reinvigorate Federalism?* A Roundtable Discussion, Washington, D.C.: ACIR, 1987, pp. 27-30.
- 130. "Economic and Policy Trends Affecting Teacher Effectiveness in Mathematics and Science," in *Science Teaching*, in Audrey B. Champagne and Leslie Honig, eds. American Association for the Advancement of Science, 1985, pp. 102-25.
- 131. "Foreword," in Jay D. Scribner and Donald H. Layton, eds. *The Study of Educational Politics*, Washington, DC: Falmer, 1985.
- 132. "The Place of the Urban University in Declining U.S. Cities," in Meiji University Committee of International Programs, *International Symposium on Future Prospects of the Urban University*, Meiji University, 1985 (Japanese).

- "Plowing the Field of Political Theory" in *Politics of Education Bulletin* 12, Summer 1984, pp. 1-7. Reprinted as "On Political Science" in Jane Hannaway and Marlaine E. Lockhead eds. *The Contributions of the Social Sciences to Educational Policy and Practice, 1965-1985*, Berkeley: McCutcheon, 1986, pp. 229-36.
- 134. "Institutionalizing a Social Movement: Problems in the Governance of Teacher Centers" in Sharon Feinman, ed. *Teacher Centers: What Place in Education?* University of Chicago: Center for Policy Study, 1978.
- 135. "The Death of Maximum Feasible Participation" in Herrington J. Bryce ed. *Urban Governance and Minorities*, New York: Praeger, 1976.
- 136. "Community Representation and the `Free Rider' Question" in *Citizenry and the Hospital*, Durham, N.C.: Department of Health Administration, Duke University, 1974, pp. 31-38. A revised version published in *Administrator's Notebook* 22, (8) June, 1974.
- 137. "The School Busing Controversy: Redistributive or Pluralistic Politics?" *Administrator's Notebook* 20 (9), May, 1972.
- 138. "Chicago Turns Down an Elected School Board," Education at Chicago, Autumn 1971.
- 139. "Historical Particularities and Concept Formation: Comments on Burnett and Palmer," *Studies in Philosophy and Education* 6, Fall 1967, pp. 407-22.
- 140. "Presidential Assassination: The Dynamics of Political Socialization," with Karen Orren, *Journal of Politics* 29, May 1967. Reprinted in Roberta Sigel ed. *Political Socialization*, Random House, 1970.
- 141. "Federalism and Civil Rights," Discourse 7, Summer 1964, pp. 219-29.

UNPUBLISHED PROFESSIONAL PAPERS

- "Participation in National School Voucher Program," Co-author with David Campbell and Martin West, paper presented at the 2003 Fall meetings of the Association for Public Policy Analysis and Management, Washington DC, November, 2003
- 2. "Latest Results from the New York City Voucher Experiment," Co-author with William G. Howell, paper presented at the 2003 Fall meetings of the Association for Public Policy Analysis and Management, Washington DC, November, 2003
- 3. "The Changing Politics of Federalism," Paper prepared for presentation at an International Seminar Series: 'Devolution and Democracy: Reconciling democracy, equity, and decentralization,' The Constitution Unit School of Public Policy University College London, September 26, 2003.
- 4. "School Vouchers: Results from Randomized Experiments, with William G. Howell, Patrick J. Wolf, and David E. Campbell, paper presented at the 2002 American Political Science Association annual meetings, Boston, August 29 September 1, 2002.

- 5. "Impacts of Vouchers on African-Americans." Co-author with William Howell, Conference on 'Closing the Gap: Promising Strategies for Narrowing the Achievement Gap Between White and Minority Students," Brookings Institution Press, 2001.
- 6. "Randomized Experiments in Education: The Case of Vouchers," papers prepared for Conference on "the Economics of School Choice," Cambridge, MA: National Bureau of Economic Research, February, 2001.
- 7. "Implications of School Choice Experiments for Urban Education," prepared for Conference on "Education in Cities: What Works and What Does Not," Wingspread, Racine, Wisconsin, sponsored by Temple University Center for Research in Human Development and Education and the Johnson Foundation, November 1998.
- 8. "Devolution's Price," Paper presented before Symposium on Prospects for a New Federalism: Jurisdictional Competition and Competence sponsored by the Yale Law and Policy Review and Yale Journal on Regulation, New Haven, March 1996.
- 9. "American Federalism: A Test of Dual Sovereign Theory," paper presented before the Conference on Hyper-Federalism: Russian Decentralization in a Comparative Context, Center for International Studies, Princeton University, February 1996.
- 10. "Unemployment Compensation Policies in a Federal System," paper prepared for the Advisory Council on Unemployment Compensation. Washington, D. C., 1995.
- 11. "Vulnerable Politicians and Deficit Politics," paper presented before the meetings of the American Political Science Association, September 1995.
- 12. Block Grants: Intensifying the Race to the Bottom, presented before the National Academy on Aging, National Press Club, Washington, D.C., July 1995.
- 13. "The Milwaukee School Choice Plan: Ten Comments on the Witte Reply," Center for American Political Studies Occasional Paper, No. 95-3, March 1995.
- 14. "A Critique of the Witte Evaluation of Milwaukee's School Choice Plan," Center for American Political Studies Occasional Paper No. 95-2, February 1995.
- 15. "Modernization and Metropolitan Governance," paper presented as Keynote Speech delivered before the World Conference on Metropolitan Governance, Tokyo, Japan, April 1993.
- 16. "Purposes of the National Assessment for Educational Progress," prepared for the Study Group on National Assessment, Department of Education, September 1986.
- 17. "Exit, Voice and Equity in Education," prepared for the Educational Policy and Organization section of the National Institute of Education, November 1980.
- 18. "Incentive Theory and Group Influence: James Wilson's Political Organization and the End of the Group Theory," APSA Annual Meeting, San Francisco, 1975.

19. "An Overview of the Politics of Education in Post-War Europe and the United States," presented at the seminar on the changing European secondary school, Kent, Ohio, August 1969. This seminar was held by the Comparative Education Society under the sponsorship of the Office of Education.

BOOK REVIEWS

- Bennett, W. Lance. *The Political Mind and the Political Environment*, Lexington, Mass.: D.C. Heath, 1975. Reviewed in *American Journal of Sociology*.
- Beneviste, Guy. The Politics of Expertise. Reviewed in Social Science Review 47, December 1973, 634.
- Cox, Harvey and David Morgan. City Politics and the Press: Journalists and the Governing of Merseyside, London: Cambridge University Press, 1973. Reviewed in Perspective: Monthly Review of New Books on Government, Politics and International Affairs II, 10, November 1973, 2ll.
- Eisenger, Peter. The Rise of the Entrepreneurial State: States and Local Economic Development Policy in the United States reviewed in Political Science Quarterly, Winter 1989-90, 711.
- Lawrence, Bernard. The Administration of Education in Britain, London: B.T. Batsford, 1972. Reviewed in *International Review of Education*, 1973.
- Leggett, John. Class, Race and Labor: Working-Class Consciousness in Detroit, New York: Oxford University Press, 1968. Reviewed in American Political Science Review 79, March 1969, 208-09.
- Manzer, Ronald. *Teachers and Politics in England and Wales*, Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1970. Reviewed in *The School Review* 79, August 1971, 654-56.
- Markovitz, Andrei S. and Mark Silverstein, *Politics of Scandal: Power and Process in Liberal Democracies*, New York: Holmes & Meier, 1988. Reviewed in *American Political Science* Review, March 1990, 346-347.
- Marris, Peter and Martin Rein. *Dilemmas of Social Reform*, New York: Atherton, 1967. Reviewed in *American Journal of Sociology* 73, March 1968, 640-41.
- Newton, Kenneth. Second City Politics: Democratic Processes and Decision-making in Birmingham, Oxford, England: Clarendon Press, 1976. Reviewed in American Political Science Review, 1978.
- Nordlinger, Eric A. Decentralizing the City: A Study of Boston's Little City Halls, Cambridge: M.I.T. Press for the Boston Urban Observatory, 1972. Reviewed in Perspective: Monthly Review of New books on Government, Politics and International Affairs II, 10, November 1973.
- O'Brien, David J. Neighborhood Organizations and Interest-Group Processes, Princeton, New Jersey: Princeton University Press, 1975. Reviewed in Political Science Quarterly 92, Summer 1977, 337-338.
- Spero, Sterling and John M. Capozzola. The Urban Community and Its Unionized Bureaucracies: Pressure Politics in Local Labor Relations, New York: Dunellen, 1973. Reviewed in Perspective: Monthly Review of New Books on Government, Politics and International Affairs II, 2, April 1973, 85.
- Scribner, Jay (ed.). The Politics of Education, Yearbook of the National Society for the Study of Education, 1977.

 Distributed by University of Chicago Press. Reviewed in American Educational Research Journal, 1978.

- Wirt, Frederick M. and Michael W. Kirst. *The Political Web of American Schools*, Boston: Little, Brown, 1972. Reviewed in *American Journal of Sociology* 79, May 1974, 1562-63.
- Wolfinger, Raymond E. *The Politics of Progress*, Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall, 1974. Reviewed in *American Political Science Review*, December 1976, 1318-1320.
- Zeigler, Harmon. *The Political World of the High School Teacher*, Eugene, Oregon: Center for the Advanced Study of Educational Administration, 1966 and Zeigler, Harmon, *The Political Life of American Teachers*, Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall, 1967. Reviewed in *American Journal of Sociology* 73, March 1968: 641-42.

MAJOR PROJECTS AND STUDIES

2005	"Reforming Education in Arkansas," a report prepared by the Koret Task Force on K-12 Education for the state of Arkansas and commissioned by Governor Huckabee.
2004 -	Co Principal Investigator, "Center on School Choice, Competition, and Achievement" funded by the Institute of Education Sciences, U.S. Department of Education
2001 -	Editor-in-Chief of Education Next
2000 – 2001	Principal Investigator, Evaluation of the Children's Scholarship Program
2000 – 2001	Principal Investigator, Basic Fund Scholarship Program in the San Francisco Bay Are, California
1998 -	Principal Investigator, Evaluation of CEO-Horizon Program, San Antonio, Texas
1998 -	Principal Investigator, Evaluation of Washington Scholarship Fund Program
1998 -	Principal Investigator, Evaluation of PACE Scholarship Program, Dayton, Ohio
1997 -	Principal Investigator, Evaluation of New York School Choice Scholarships Foundation Program
1995 - 1997	Principal Investigator, "Cognitive Skills and Public Policy," funded by the Russell Sage and Rockefeller Foundations
1996 - 1997	Principal Investigator, "Reanalysis of School Choice Evaluation," funded by Smith-Richardson Foundation
1994 - 1995	"A Study of the Milwaukee Choice Plan," funded by the Anne Casey and John Olin Foundations
1993 - 1995	"The Price of Federalism," a study prepared for the Twentieth Century Fund
1992 - 1994	Principal Investigator, Workshop on Race, Ethnicity Participation and Governance, Center for American Political Studies, sponsored by Ford Foundation

1989 - 1994	Principal Investigator, "Congress and the Making of Foreign Policy," study by the Center for American Political Studies, Harvard University, funded by the Olin and Bradley Foundations
1986 - 1987	Director, "Toward More Effective Government," Brookings Study funded by grants from the Ford and Dillon Foundations
1984 - 1986	Director, "When Federalism Works," Brookings Study funded by grants from the Ford and Exxon Foundations
1981 - 1982	Chairman, Conference on "The Future of Our City" sponsored jointly by the Committee on Public Policy Studies and the Law School, University of Chicago, funded by a grant from Mayer, Brown & Platt law firm
1981 - 1983	Rapporteur and Background Paper Author, Twentieth Century Task Force on the Future of Federal Education Policy
1980 - 1983	Director, "Federalism, Equity and Education Policy," funded by the National Institute of Education
1980 - 1982	Co-principal Investigator, "The Role of Diffuse and Specialized Interests in Education and Health Policy," funded by the National Institute of Education
1978 - 1981	Director, "Urban School Organizations and the American Working Class," funded by the National Institute of Education
1979 - 1980	Director, "Efficiency and Equality in Education," funded by the Spencer Research Committee, University of Chicago
1967 - 1972	Director, "School Board Decision-Making in Chicago," funded by the Danforth Foundation
1967 - 1971	Associate Director, "Citizen Participation in the War on Poverty," funded by the Russell Sage Foundation
	ADMINISTRATIVE ACTIVITIES
1995 -	Director, Program on Education Policy and Governance, Sponsored by the Center for American Political Studies, Department of Government and by the Taubman Center on State and Local Government, Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University

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Director of Graduate Studies, Department of Government, Harvard University

Director, Center for American Political Studies, Department of Government, Harvard

1988-

1989 - 1993

University

1979 - 1980	Member, Council of the University Senate, University of Chicago
1979 - 1980	Chair, Board of Pre-Collegiate Education, University of Chicago
1970 - 1973	Chair, Undergraduate Program in Political Science, University of Chicago
	PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES
2003-2004	Member, E. E. Schattschneider Award Committee, American Political Science Association.
1996 -	Member, Committee on Improving the Future of U. S. Cities Through Improved Metropolitan Area Governance," National Research Council, National Academy of Sciences
1993 - 1995	Chair, Committee on Highway Capacity and Air Quality, National Transportation Board, National Research Council, National Academy of Sciences
1992 - 1994	Member, Committee on Transportation Congestion Pricing, National Transportation Board, National Research Council, National Academy of Sciences
1992	Presenter, Conference on Social Policy, Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Paris
1988 - 1992	Chair, Committee on Urban Underclass, Social Science Research Council
1985 - 1991	Member, Committee on Urban Underclass, Social Science Research Council
1985 - 1995	Member, Advisory Committee, Program Evaluation and Methodology Division, United State General Accounting Office
1990	Chair, American Political Science Association Committee on the Ralph J. Bunche Award for Best Book in the Study of Ethic and Racial Pluralism
1990	Panel Chair, The Urban Underclass, American Political Science Association
1989	Chair, American Political Science Association Committee on the William Anderson Award for Best Dissertation in Federalism
1990	Co-chair, Conference on the Urban Underclass, jointly sponsored by Social Science Research Committee and Center for Urban Studies, Northwestern University
1989	Panel Chair, The Political Dimensions of Urban Economic Development, American Political Science Association
1985 - 1988	Council Member, National Capital Area Political Science Association
1987	Panel Chair, The Local Politics of Federal Policy, American Political Science Association

1987	Participant, Roundtable Discussion of City Limits: A Critique in the Mid-Eighties, American Political Science Association
1986	Member, Local Government Research Advisory Board, U.S. Advisory Commission on Intergovernmental Regulations
1976 - 1986	Chairman, Users Task Force on Undergraduate Education, American Political Science Association
1975 - 1986	Member, Steering Committee on Undergraduate Education, American Political Science Association
1985	Guest Lecturer, Meiji University, Tokyo and Office of Management and Budget, Japan
1985	Member, Workshop on Demographic Change and the Well-Being of Children and the Elderly, National Research Council, National Academy of Education
1985	Section Chairman, Public Policy Analysis, American Political Science Association
1983 - 1985	Member, Committee on Mathematics, Science and Technology, National Academy of Science.
1982 - 1985	Member, Committee on Youth Unemployment, National Research Council, National Academy of Science
1982 - 1985	Member, Policy Council, Association of Public Policy and Management
1983	Chairman, Panel on Federalism and Educational Policy, American Educational Research Association, Montreal
1983	Member, Study Group on Law and Governance in Education, National Institute of Education
1983	Participant, Panel on the Pre-War Study of Urban Politics, Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago
1981 - 1983	Member, Committee on Vocational Education in Distressed Areas, National Research Council of the National Academy of Sciences.
1981	Chairman, Panel on Urban Service Delivery, American Political Science Association, September
1980	Chairman, Panel on Learning Analysis in Political and Social Science, Midwest Political Science Association
1980	Discussant, Unionism in Education: Its Implications for Political and Organizational Theory, American Education Research Association
1980	Member, Committee to Award Gladys Kammerer Award for Best Book in American National Policy, American Political Science Association

1980	Participant, Democracy and Opportunity: The Effects of Education and Ability on Economic Success, American Educational Research Association
1980	Participant, Elite Reform and Working Class Responses in Urban Education, American Educational Research Association
1978 - 1980	Member, Board of Editors, American Journal of Education
1979	Discussant, Panel of Politics of Education, American Educational Research Association
1979	Participant, Conference on Community Studies, Columbia Teachers College, New York City
1978	Participant, Workshop on Policy Studies, Institute of Local Government Studies, University of Birmingham
1978	Participant, Workshop on Citizen Participation, European Consortium for Political Research, Grenoble, France
1977	Participant, Panel on Models of Decision-making in Education, American Educational Research Association
1976	Panel Chairman, State and Urban Politics, Illinois Political Science Association
1976	Section Chairman, Urban Politics, Midwest Political Science Association Convention
1975	Panel Chairman, Community Organizations, American Political Science Association Convention
1974	Panel Discussant on Decentralization and Community Control, American Educational Research Association Convention
1974	Panel Discussant on Comparative Educational Policy-Making, American Political Science Association
1974	Section Chairman, Urban Community Processes Panels, American Political Science Association Convention
1972	Panel Chairman, Interpretations of Urban Educational Politics, American Educational Research Association Convention
CONSULTANT ACTIVITIES	
1991	Participant, Conference on Political Methodology, Institute of Socio-Political Research, Academy of Sciences, USSR, Moscow
1987	Participant, United States Information Service Speakers Series Visitor to Germany and Italy
1987	Member, External Review Committee, Department of Political Science, Fordham University

1985 - 1987	Consultant, Rockefeller, Ford, Field, and Smith Richardson Foundations
1985	Chairman, External Review Committee, Policy Sciences Program, University of Maryland, Baltimore County
1984	Member, External Review Committee, Institute for Public Policy Studies, Vanderbilt University
1984	Member, External Review Committee, School of Education, Florida Atlantic University
1983	"The Politics of School Decline" James Cibulka, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee, Principal Investigator
1980	"The Politics of Collective Bargaining," Douglas Mitchell, University of California, Riverside, Principal Investigator
1979	National Institute of Education, Study of Citizen Participation and Community Organization, Donald Davies, Director
1979 - 1981	"The Politics of Declining Enrollments," William Boyd, University of Rochester, Principal Investigator.
1979	Institute for Research on Educational Finance and Governance, Center for Educational Research at Stanford
1978	Committee on Evaluation of Poverty Research, National Research Council, National Academy of Sciences
1977 - 1979	"A Study of the Role of the Principal in the Chicago Schools," Robert Crowson, University of Illinois at Chicago, Principal Investigator
1977	National Institute of Education, External Review Panel of School Capacity for Problem-Solving Group
1976-1977	Kirschner Associates, Study of the Impacts of Parent Advisory Councils on Title I Management and Administration
1976-1977	National Institute of Education, Conference on Networking in Education
1976	National Institute of Education, Oregon Criterion-Based Education Project Review Panel
1976	National Academy of Science Review Report Committee on the Social Sciences in the National Science Foundation