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***Princeton University***, Ph.D. American Diplomatic History

***Princeton University***, M.A. American History

***United States Military Academy, West Point***, B.S.

#### **FELLOWSHIPS**

***The American Academy in Berlin***

Berlin Prize Fellow, 2004

***The Paul H. Nitze School of Advanced International Studies, Johns Hopkins University***

Visiting Fellow of Strategic Studies, 1992-1993

***The John F. Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University***

National Security Fellow, 1987-1988

***Council on Foreign Relations, New York***

International Affairs Fellow, 1984-1985

#### **PREVIOUS TEACHING APPOINTMENTS**

***The Paul H. Nitze School of Advanced International Studies, Johns Hopkins University***

Professorial Lecturer, Strategic Studies Program, 1992-1998

***School of Arts and Sciences, Johns Hopkins University***

Professorial Lecturer, Department of Political Science, 1995-1997

***United States Military Academy, West Point***

Assistant Professor, Department of History, 1977-1980

## PUBLICATIONS

### Books and Monographs

- The New American Militarism: How Americans Are Seduced by War.*  
New York: Oxford University Press (2005).
- The Imperial Tense: Prospects and Problems of American Empire.*  
Chicago: Ivan Dee (2003) (editor).
- American Empire: The Realities and Consequences of U. S. Diplomacy.*  
Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard University Press (2002).
- The 1991 Gulf War Reconsidered.*  
London: Frank Cass (2002). (co-editor).
- War Over Kosovo: Politics and Strategy in a Global Age.*  
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Washington: The Washington Institute for Near East Policy (1998);  
Hebrew edition (1999). (co-author).
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reprinted in Andrew J. Bacevich, ed., *The Imperial Tense: Prospects and Problems of American Empire* (Chicago, 2003), pp. 93-101; also reprinted in Ulrich Speck and Natan Sznaider, eds.,  
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*Foreign Affairs* (January / February 2003).

*The Fifty-Year Wound: The True Price of America's Cold War Victory* by Derek Leebaert.  
*The American Conservative* (October 21, 2002).

*Six Days of War: June 1967 and the Making of the Modern Middle East* by Michael B. Oren.  
*First Things* (October 2002).

*The Savage Wars of Peace: Small Wars and the Rise of American Power* by Max Boot.  
*First Things* (August-September 2002).

*The Tragedy of Great Power Politics* by John J. Mearsheimer. *Parameters* (Summer 2002).

*The Islamic Roots of Democratic Pluralism* by Abdulaziz Sachedina. *First Things* (April 2002).

*The Monks of Tibhirine: Faith, Love, and Terror in Algeria* by John W. Kiser III. *First Things* (April 2002).

*Soldiers and Civilians: The Civil-Military Gap and American National Security* edited by Peter D. Feaver  
 and Richard H. Kohn. *Foreign Affairs* (March / April 2002).

*Reading Athena's Dance Card: Men Against Fire in Vietnam* by Russell W. Glenn.  
*Journal of Cold War Studies* 4 (Spring 2002).

*Keystone: The American Occupation of Okinawa and U. S.-Japanese Relations* by Nicholas Evan Sarantakes.  
*American Diplomacy* (February 21, 2002).

*War in a Time of Peace: Bush, Clinton, and the Generals* by David Halberstam.  
*National Review* (November 5, 2001).

*Waging Modern War* by Wesley K. Clark. *The Wilson Quarterly* (Autumn 2001).

*The Influence of Faith: Religious Groups and U. S. Foreign Policy*, edited by Elliott Abrams.  
*First Things* (October 2001).

*Present Dangers: Crisis and Opportunity in American Foreign and Defense Policy* edited by Robert Kagan and William Kristol. *First Things* (March 2001).

*The Transformation of American Air Power* by Benjamin Lambeth. *Commentary* (January 2001).

*Fifty Year War: Conflict and Strategy in the Cold War* by Norman Friedman. *Journal of Military History* (January 2001).

*A War To Be Won* by Williamson Murrar and Allan R. Millett. *Strategic Review* (Autumn 2000).

*The Kinder, Gentler Military* by Stephanie Guttmann. *The Wilson Quarterly* (Summer 2000).

*Political Will and Personal Belief: The Decline and Fall of Soviet Communism* by Paul Hollander. *First Things* (March 2000).

*The Soul of Battle* by Victor Davis Hanson. *The Wilson Quarterly* (Autumn 1999).

*A Republic, Not an Empire* by Patrick Buchanan. *National Review* (October 11, 1999).

*The Sword and the Olive* by Martin van Creveld. *Strategic Review* (Summer 1999).

*The Pity of War* by Niall Ferguson. *The Wilson Quarterly* (Spring 1999).

*The Haunted Wood: Soviet Espionage in America* by Allen Weinstein and Alexander Vassiliev. *First Things* (May 1999).

*Venona: Decoding Soviet Espionage in America* by John Earl Haynes and Harvey Klehr. *First Things* (May 1999).

*General Matthew B. Ridgway: From Progressivism to Reaganism* by Jonathan M. Soffer. *The Journal of Military History* (January 1999).

*Destroying the Village: Eisenhower and Thermonuclear War* by Campbell Craig. *Strategic Review* (Winter 1999).

*Foreign Relations of the United States, 1961-1963, Volume X (Cuba, 1961-62)*. *The National Interest* (Winter 1998/1999).

*The Color of Truth* by Kai Bird. *National Review* (November 23, 1998).

*Fortress America: The American Military and the Consequences of Peace* by William Greider. *The Wilson Quarterly* (Fall 1998).

*A World Transformed* by George Bush and Brent Scowcroft. *National Review* (October 26, 1998).

*The Great Betrayal* by Patrick Buchanan. *First Things*. (August-September 1998).

*The Wrong War: Why We Lost in Vietnam* by Jeffrey Record. *The Weekly Standard* (August 31, 1998).

*Vietnam: The Early Decisions* edited by Lloyd C Gardner and Ted Gittinger. *The Journal of Military History* (July 1998).

*The Wealth and Poverty of Nations* by David S. Landes. *The Wilson Quarterly* (Spring 1998).

*Making the Corps* by Thomas E. Ricks. *The Wilson Quarterly* (Fall 1997).

*In the Shadow of War: The United States Since the 1930s* by Michael S. Sherry. *SAIS Review* (Summer-Fall 1997).

*Their Blood Cries Out* by Paul Marshall and Lela Gilbert. *First Things* (June-July 1997).

*The Clash of Civilizations and the Remaking of World Order* by Samuel P. Huntington. *First Things* (May 1997).

*Doing Battle: The Making of a Skeptic* by Paul Fussell. *National Review* (February 24, 1997).

*The Strategic Air Command: Evolution and Consolidation of Nuclear Forces, 1945-1955* by William S. Borgiasz. *Journal of American History* (December 1996).

*All That We Can Be: Black Leadership and Racial Integration the Army Way* by Charles C. Moskos and John Sibley Butler. *The Wilson Quarterly* (Fall 1996).

*U. S. Civil-Military Relations in Crisis or Transition?* edited by Don M. Snider and Miranda A. Carlton-Carew. *Survival* (Summer 1996).

*The End of the Nation-State* by Jean-Marie Guehenno. *First Things* (July-August 1996).

*The Rise of Neoconservatism: Intellectuals and Foreign Affairs, 1945-1994* by John Ehrman. *First Things* (May 1996).

*The Diversity Myth: "Multiculturalism" and the Politics of Intolerance at Stanford* by David O. Sacks and Peter A. Thiel. *Crisis* (April 1996).

*Founding Father: Rediscovering George Washington* by Richard Brookhiser. *National Review* (March 11, 1996).

*Ancient Zionism: The Biblical Origins of the National Idea* by Avi Erlich. *The Wilson Quarterly* (Winter 1996).

*The Southern Tradition: The Achievement and Limitations of an American Conservatism* by Eugene D. Genovese. *First Things* (December 1995).

*The Next American Nation: The New Nationalism and the Fourth American Revolution* by Michael Lind. *Crisis* (November 1995).

*The Age of Extremes: A History of the World, 1914-1991* by Eric Hobsbawm. *First Things* (November 1995).

*My American Journey* by Colin L. Powell. *National Review* (November 6, 1995).

*Reporting World War II: American Journalism, 1938-1946*. (2 volumes). *Civilization* (Sept-Oct 1995).

*Fables of Abundance: A Cultural History of Advertising in America* by Jackson Lears; *First Things* (April 1995).

*The Power of Culture: Critical Essays in American History* ed. by Richard Wightman Fox and T. J. Jackson Lears. *First Things* (April 1995).

*The Revolt of the Elites and the Betrayal of Democracy* by Christopher Lasch. *Crisis* (February 1995).

*On the Origins of War and the Preservation of Peace* by Donald Kagan. *The Washington Times* (January 29, 1995).

*Uncertain Warriors: Lyndon Johnson and His Vietnam Advisers* by David M. Barrett. *The Journal of Military History* (July 1994).

*The Age of Battles: The Quest for Decisive Warfare from Breitenfeld to Waterloo* by Russell F. Weigley. *Parameters* (Summer 1993).

*The Colonel: The Life and Wars of Henry Stimson, 1867-1950* by Godfrey Hodgson. *Parameters* (Winter 1991-1992).

*Ridgeway Duels for Korea* by Roy E. Appleman. *Journal of American History* (September 1991).

*Soldiers and Scholars: The U.S. Army and the Uses of Military History, 1865-1920* by Carol Reardon. *Parameters* (Summer 1991).

*About Face: The Odyssey of an American Warrior* by David H. Hackworth and Julie Sherman. *Parameters* (December 1989).

*To Change an Army: General Sir John Burnett-Stuart and British Armored Doctrine, 1927-1938* by Harold R. Winton. *Parameters* (June 1989).

*Herbicide Warfare: The RANCH HAND Project in Vietnam* by Paul Frederick Cecil. *Armor* (March-April 1987).

*Doubletalk: The Story of the First Strategic Arms Limitation Talks* by Gerard Smith. *Armor* (September-October 1981).

## SELECTED LECTURES, PAPERS, PRESENTATIONS

"U. S. Strategy in Iraq and the Global War on Terror," American Enterprise Institute,

Washington, D. C., March 16, 2005.

“Illusions of American Military Supremacy,” Hokkaido University, Japan, March 13, 2005.

“The New American Militarism,” The Bush School, Texas A & M University, January 19, 2005; Bard College, January 24, 2005; Saltzman Institute for War and Peace Studies, Columbia University, April 14, 2005; Council on Foreign Relations, New York, April 15, 2005; Institute for International Studies, University of California, Berkeley, May 9, 2005; Cleveland Council on World Affairs, May 24, 2005.

“Military Professional Ethics after 9/11,” U. S. Naval War College, November 15, 2004.

“The Threats We Face,” Swarthmore College, October 8, 2004.

“Bush’s Global War on Terror,” Historians Against the War Town Hall Meeting, City University of New York Graduate Center, August 28, 2004.

“Continuities and Discontinuities in U. S. Foreign Policy,” Center for Social Theory and Comparative History, University of California at Los Angeles, June 7, 2004.

“The Militarization of U. S. Foreign Policy,” American Academy in Berlin, Germany, April 27, 2004; Center for American Studies, Heidelberg University, April 29, 2004; Friedrich Schiller University, May 19, 2004.

“U. S. Foreign Policy Challenges after the Iraq War,” German Atlantik-Brücke Association, Berlin, April 5, 2004.

“Dynamics of American Global Leadership,” Imperial College, London, March 25, 2004.

“The New American Militarism,” Annual Meeting of the American Historical Association, Washington, D. C., January 10, 2004; Center for American Studies, Heidelberg University, April 29, 2004.

“New Rome or New Jerusalem?” World Affairs Council of New Hampshire, Concord, New Hampshire, December 12, 2003.

“Is Iraq a Quagmire?” World Affairs Council of Rhode Island, Providence, Rhode Island, December 2, 2003.

“World War IV: Variations on a Theme,” Miller Center of Public Affairs, University of Virginia, November 17, 2003.

“The New National Security Strategy,” Pacific Council on International Policy, Seattle, Washington, October 10, 2003.

“Nation Building,” World Boston, Boston, October 1, 2003.

“Understanding U. S. Foreign Policy,” Canadian Association of Professional Intelligence Analysts Ottawa, Canada, September 26, 2003.

“God is Not Neutral: Religion and U. S. Foreign Policy after 9/11,” Institute for the Study of Economic Culture, Boston University, April 16, 2003; Foreign Policy Research Institute, Philadelphia, May 20, 2003.

“Ready for Empire?” Syracuse University, Syracuse, New York, April 3, 2003.

“Imperial Consensus,” National War College, Washington, D. C., February 12, 2003.

“American Grand Strategy,” Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University, January 22, 2003.

“War in the Gulf: Then and Now,” Begin-Sadat Center for Strategic Studies, Bar-Ilan University, Israel, January 8, 2003.

“The Crisis in Iraq,” Triangle Institute for Security Studies, Duke University, December 12, 2002.

“Bush in Asia: Change or Continuity?,” Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars, December 11, 2002.

“U. S. Foreign Policy since 9/11,” State University of New York at Buffalo, November 20, 2002.

“American Perceptions of China,” Begin-Sadat Center for Strategic Studies,

Bar-Ilan University, Israel, March 5, 2002.

"Reinhold Neibuhr and the Hazards of Empire," Colorado College, February 28, 2002;  
Virginia Military Institute, April 13, 2002; U. S. Army War College, June 4, 2002.

"A Strategy of Openness," Westchester Institute, New York, September 21, 2001.

"Irregular Triangle: A Taxonomy of Civil-Military-Media Relations," Cantigny Conference Series,  
August 29, 2001.

"Rebuilding America's Military Forces," Current Strategy Forum, U. S. Naval War College, June 12,  
2001.

"Defense Transformation: What's Really at Stake?" Twelfth Annual Strategy Conference, U. S.  
Army War College, April 19, 2001.

"Splendid Little War: America's Persian Gulf Adventure," Conference on Reassessing the Persian  
Gulf War, Boston University, February 22, 2001.

"America's Grand Strategy," Intercollegiate Studies Institute, Cambridge, Massachusetts, November  
4, 2000

"Election 2000: Implications for U. S. Foreign Policy," Chief of Naval Operations Strategic Studies  
Group, November 3, 2000.

"A Widening Gap: Trends in U. S. Military Doctrine," Canadian Forces College, Toronto,  
September 18, 2000.

"Forgetting Vietnam," World Affairs Council of Boston, April 18, 2000.

"Advanced Technology and the Just War Tradition," Conference on the Relevance of Just War  
Theory in the Modern Age," University of Dallas, April 8, 2000.

"Rebuilding American Power," Ronald Reagan Institute for Public Policy, November 12, 1999.

"New Technologies, New Warfare?" The Washington Institute for Near East Policy,  
October 23, 1999.

"Globalization and National Security," Chief of Naval Operations Strategic Studies Group,"  
October 22, 1999.

"The Evolution of Military Professionalism," United States Naval War College, March 11, 1999.

"Harmony or Discord? Relations Between the Military and the Commander-in-Chief," Council on  
Foreign Relations, March 9, 1999.

"What Ever Happened to the Weinberger-Powell Doctrine?," United States Naval War College,  
October 28, 1998.

"Culture and the Search for a Coherent Foreign Policy," Sarasota Institute for Lifetime Learning,  
January 1998.

"The Current State of Civil-Military Relations," Boston Committee on Foreign Relations;  
Portland Committee on Foreign Relations, March 1997.

"Service Cultures and Military Doctrine," Air War College, October 1996.

"New Forces in International Relations," The American Committees on Foreign Relations,  
May 1996.

"Just War in a New Era of Military Affairs," Conference on Just War after the Cold War,  
Ethics and Public Policy Center, January 1996.

"Culture as Trump: Formulating American Strategy after the Cold War," Conference on U. S. -  
Japan Security Relations in the 21st Century, Institute for National Strategic Studies,  
December 1995.

"After Bosnia: America, Europe, and the End of the Postwar Era," National Interest Forum,  
Jacksonville University, November 1995.

"The U. S. Military and Peacemaking," World League for Freedom and Democracy Conference,

July 1995.

"What Is the Mission of a Democratic Military in the Post-Cold War Era?" Conference on Civil-Military Relations and the Consolidation of Democracy, National Endowment for Democracy, March 1995.

"George C. Marshall, American Strategist," Military Studies Institute, Texas A & M University, February 1995.

"Changing Visions of Security: An American Perspective," Conference on Redefining the Concept of Security, Institute for East-West Studies, January 1995.

"The Limits of Orthodoxy," Conference on the United States and the Use of Force in the Post-Cold War Era, Aspen Strategy Group, August 1994.

"Two Cheers for Isolationism," Institute for Defense Analyses, June 1994; National Defense University, September 1994.

"The Human Side of War," Conference on World War II in Europe: The Final Year, Roosevelt Study Center, June 1994.

"Civil-Military Relations in the 90s," Society for Military History Annual Meeting, April 1994.

"The Paradox of Military Professionalism: Matthew B. Ridgway and Dwight D. Eisenhower, 1953-1955," Rhodes College, February 1994.

"Civil-Military Relations in Democracies," George C. Marshall European Center for Security Studies, December 1993.

"Tactical Nuclear War," United States Marine Corps Command and Staff College, September 1993.

"Responding to Potential Long Range Threats," Conference on Strategic Warning for National Response in the 21st Century, Georgia Institute of Technology, August 1993.

## **PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES AND RECOGNITION**

Major General Richard G. Schulze Memorial Essayist, Marine Corps Association, 1999

Recipient, Moncado Prize, Society for Military History, 1998

Recipient, Arter-Darby Military History Writing Award, 1981

Member, The Historical Society

Member, International Institute for Strategic Studies

Contributing Editor, *The American Conservative*

Member, Board of Editors, *Orbis*

Member, Coalition for a Realistic Foreign Policy

Military Analyst, WCVB-TV (Boston), 2003

Board of Advisors, Center on Peace and Liberty, The Independent Institute